



The Hongkong Telegraph

VOL. IV NO. 155

MONDAY, JULY 4, 1949.

Price 20 Cents

Dine
At the
P.G.
For
Reservations
Tel: 27880

Fruitless Talks At Lausanne

Calvo, July 3.—Maitre Ahmed El Shakeri, adviser to the Arab delegation at their talks with the Israelis in Lausanne, Switzerland, told Reuters today that in his view "the talks will lead to no conclusion."

He added: "Some people might ask why the Arabs then agreed to contact the United Nations Conciliation Commission. I answer that we have to act on behalf of the Palestine Arabs' cause."

Referring to the Arab insistence that Arab refugees from Palestine be allowed to return to Jewish-occupied areas and be compensated for damages and losses, Maitre El Shakeri told the Commission was adopting an attitude of "mere listening."

—Reuter.

Train Blown Up Near Greek Border

Athens, July 3.—A train from Salonika to Drama, in Thrace, blew up north of Doiran, on the Lake of Doiran, which is intersected by the Greek-Yugoslav frontier, tonight's Greek General Staff communiqué reported.

Two trucks were wrecked, two railwaymen killed and two wounded.

Greek Army detachments, operating in Epirus, ended their pursuit of the remnants of a band of guerrillas whom they had been following up for days. The communiqué said the remnants escaped into Albania.

An official statement covering operations of the Third Greek Army Corps in the past six months said guerrilla forces in Central and Eastern Macedonia and Thrace had been pushed back to the frontier regions.

At the beginning of this year the Third Greek Army Corps was facing 10,000 guerrillas, who were bringing pressure to bear right up to the outskirts of Salonika, the statement said.

Now the interior had been so well cleaned up that it was possible to travel freely by railway and road throughout the interior of Macedonia and Thrace. —Reuter.

Britain's Crops Suffer As Heat Wave Continues

London, July 3.—Britain again sweltered as the heat wave, almost general throughout Europe, continued today. It was the fourth day of the "absolute drought," which is the official way of saying that no rain has fallen for 20 days. An "absolute drought" is not registered until 15 days without rain.

Today's forecast is that the heat wave is likely to continue.

The drought is having a serious effect on crops, but the greatest fears have arisen over water supplies, particularly to large cities. Measures for imposing rationing have already been considered, and in one Northern district housewives are to be taken on tours of reservoirs to show them the seriousness of the position.

In London, where the Metropolitan Water Board supplies a huge area, a ban on watering gardens or sports grounds is already in operation. Londoners being allowed to give their gardens water only on Sundays and Wednesdays.

Early today the temperature throughout the country soared to 80 degrees Fahrenheit—six degrees hotter than at the same time yesterday.

Mopping their brows, Britons sped to rivers and seaside resorts to get a breath of fresh air, but many Londoners stayed at home to water their gardens for the last time next Wednesday.

Prayers for rain were offered in many churches throughout the country.

Royal Air Force water tankers were among the trucks carting over 50,000 tons of water to villages near Bury St Edmunds, East Anglia. They are now doing this daily.

Ponds were running dry in many parts of the country, and farmers, who have made good use of the fine weather, get their hay in, were becoming increasingly anxious for their other crops.

MILK YIELD DROPS
Britain's milk supply, so plentiful this summer that rationing could be temporarily lifted was seriously threatened. The milk yield has dropped sharply and the re-imposition of rationing may shortly be considered.

As all Western Europe sweltered today in heat wave temperatures, Reuters reports from leading capitals told of day-long queues outside bathing pools, and packed road and railway transport out of the big cities.

So dense were the crowds at Amsterdam's central station that mounted police were called in to keep order.

Surprisingly, the maximum temperature registered at Casablanca, North Africa, was only 77 degrees Fahrenheit—cooler than in London.

Paris: Open-air swimming pools were packed and long files of motorists and cyclists streamed to riverside and sea resorts.

Towards the evening, thirsty families filled the cafes, umbrellas shaded outside cafes. The maximum Paris shade temperature was 82 degrees Fahrenheit.

(Continued on Page 5)

Truman Cabinet Split Over British Crisis

Washington, July 3.—Drew Pearson, columnist and radio commentator, tonight said in a broadcast: "The Truman Cabinet is split wide open over the sizzling hot British economic crisis. That is why Secretary of the Treasury Snyder suddenly flew to London."

"The reason for the trouble is that the British are running short of dollars and secretly threatened to reimpose airtight sterling controls throughout the Empire. This would mean that all British Dominions, including Canada, would have to trade largely with London."

"The new Canadian Government is vigorously opposed—for if Britain wins on this, international trade will go into the doldrums. Snyder and Secretary of Commerce Sawyer are taking a very tough position towards the British, urging them to devalue the pound. Opponents inside the Cabinet argue that British devaluation would increase imports of American farm products."

"This, I can report, is one of the greatest crises Truman has faced. Moscow is watching it much more carefully than the American public." —United Press.

Australian Miners Will Challenge Coal Strike Act

Sydney, July 3.—Australia's striking miners will challenge the Federal Government's national emergency Coal Strike Act, Mr. Idris Williams, President of the Miners' Federation, said tonight. Directed against the miners' week-old nationwide walk-out, the Act freezes the funds of the Miners' Federation and forbids other unions from using their funds to assist the miners.

Mr. Williams said that preliminary advice indicates that the Act is beyond Government jurisdiction, "and we will take all possible steps to have it declared such."

The Commonwealth Arbitration Court will tomorrow hear Government applications for a writ of mandamus ordering the miners to return to work. The miners' union has already asked the court to declare the Act invalid.

At a Sydney rally today, Mr. W. Parkinson, Vice-President of the Miners' Federation, said that the miners "will go and shoot rabbits, catch fish and eat grass" before they give in to Mr. J. B. Chifley, Federal Prime Minister.

Resolutions passed today by two Labour Party Councils comprising delegates from branches of the Australian Labour Party in the northern half of New South Wales, expressed sympathy for the miners' claims but called on them to re-submit their claims to a coal industry Tribunal.

Mr. J. Stewart, New South Wales State Secretary of the Australian Labour Party, said tonight that a campaign to break down the effect of Communist propaganda on the coalfields in other branches of the industrial movement would open this week.

Addressing Labour delegates at a meeting in his own electorate at Katoomba, New South Wales, today, Mr. Chifley said that "the dollar situation is such that I should be overseas at this moment but I cannot be there while this industrial trouble continues." —Reuter.

CHIFLEY'S WARNING

Sydney, July 3.—Australia's crippling coal strike is threatening "complete disruption" of "Australia's whole economic and social life," Prime Minister J. B. Chifley warned today.

Australians are shivering through one of the country's grimmest winters, virtually without coal, gas and electricity.

As a result of the strike, Mr. Chifley said in a Sunday night broadcast, "Australia's whole economic and social life is approaching complete disruption."

"The miners' action has been wholly unreasonable and an unjustified repudiation of the arbitration system," he said.

In daily newspaper advertisements, Mr. Chifley accused Communists of instigating the strike. In his broadcast, he said there could have been no more unfortunate time for a walk-out, because Britain and Australia are already facing difficult economic problems as a result of the dollar shortage.

COLD HOMES
The coal shortage has brought shortages of gas and electricity. Transport has been cut, emergency schedules, and hospitals and dentists treat only the most urgent cases. Homes are cold and without warm meals.

The government adopted emergency legislation last week freezing all union funds in an effort to prevent financial support to the strikers. —Associated Press.

PRIME MINISTER ATTACKS REDS IN BRITAIN

Put Interests Above Those Of Country

Manchester, July 3.—The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, today called Russia "one of the most backward countries in the world" when he attacked Britain's Communists and others who "do not pull their weight."

Addressing an audience of 8,000 people here, Mr. Attlee, leader of the British Labour Party, said that there were individuals in Britain who "do all they can to run down this country." He added that "there are others who put what they conceive to be their interests above those of the country and their fellow citizens."

Referring specifically to "those who indulge in unofficial strikes," Mr. Attlee said it might be just thoughtlessness or a lack of a sense of responsibility which caused them to be led away into foolish actions that were serious in their effect on the country. To hold food shops or raw materials at the docks meant a loss of thousands of pounds. It endangered the food supply and the employment of other workers.

The only people to gain from unofficial strikes were those people who would like to see Britain's great social democratic experiment fail.

Mr. Attlee said that "they care nothing for this country. They do not mind how the people suffer. Spiritually they do not belong here. Their hearts are elsewhere."

He added that "unfortunately that country which the Communists support is, from the point of view of real freedom and democracy, and of true Socialism, one of the most backward countries in the world."

NO FREEDOM
Mr. Attlee said he was certain that if the men and women who built up the Labour movement in Britain were to be told the true facts about Russia today they would say: "This is not a Socialist society. There is no freedom. It is a classic example of a police state just as Russia under the Czar was a police state."

There were class divisions, glaring divisions—in Russia, Mr. Attlee said.

There was no freedom of speech, of conscience, or of the person. It was collectivist but certainly not Socialist.

"Yet these people who support us in power use all the phrases of democracy. I constantly get hypocritical resolutions protesting against alleged infringements of freedom in this country."

By the time Mr. Attlee was about half way through his speech, three men who had tried to interrupt him had been escorted from the hall. Later a fourth was ejected by stewards.

One of the men shouted, "What about Ireland?" when Mr. Attlee said, "We believe in the right of nations to govern themselves."

Another man called for "civil liberties."

There were calls from all parts of the hall to "throw him out" but there were no scenes.

RIGHT OF NATIONS
Comparing the foreign policies of Britain and Russia, Mr. Attlee said that "during these years we have had to face momentous decisions in regard to the British Commonwealth. We have always preached. We have believed in the right of nations to govern themselves."

Mr. Attlee added that "never before have there been such a handling over of sovereignty, freely given, in colony after colony great advances in self-government, in accordance with the state of political development have been made."

Looking at the "other side," Mr. Attlee said that in Poland and Hungary Communists who dared to take the line of their nations were ruthlessly thrust out. Only those who put Russia first and were completely

(Continued on Page 5)

Shanghai Is Again Raided

Shanghai, July 4.—Chinese Nationalist bombers and fighters today raided Shanghai for the fourth straight day. They hit the Western part of the city where on Sunday they knocked down one of the main radio station's large towers.

Today's attack was opened by two B-24 Mitchell bombers shortly after 8 a.m. The fighters were joined shortly by two B-25 Mitchell medium bombers. They were still over the city almost an hour later.

Visibility was excellent and the raiders met no opposition. The only anti-aircraft fire was from Communist machine-guns which were hopelessly out of range.

At least 25 bombers were dropped on Sunday by three four-engined Liberators that circled at 2,000 feet from noon until about 1 p.m. —Associated Press.

ELECTION IN MEXICO

Mexico City, July 3.—An estimated 2,500,000 Mexicans voted today to choose a new National Chamber of Deputies. Officials estimated that the voting turnout was the greatest in Mexican history. There were no reports of disorders from any part of the country. —United Press.

EDITORIAL

Indonesian Outlook

JOGJAKARTA'S evacuation by the Dutch has been followed, smoothly and quietly, by its re-occupation by the Indonesian Republicans. Sultan Hamengkubuwono, as "security co-ordinator" of the city, has proclaimed the Republic's authority over it, and invited the exiled Dr Soekarno and Dr Hatta to return during the next few days to re-establish the Republican Government. The outlook for a settlement of the whole issue of Indonesian independence is now brighter than at any time since the announcement of the Renville Agreement, which was in force until the Dutch "police action" in December last year. The peaceful takeover of Jogjakarta is a tribute to the hard work of the sub-committee of Dutch and Indonesian representatives set up by the United Nations commission to arrange the transfer. Agreement was not easy to reach. In addition to the legacy of mistrust and suspicion left by the events of the past few years, some unexpected lesser difficulties cropped up. There was, for instance, the necessity of ensuring that the take-over did not interfere with the normal running of the city—its public utilities and the supply of food. That these difficulties were overcome was in great part due to the esteem in which Dr Van Royen, the Dutch representative in the negotiations, is held by the Republicans, and the increased confidence which he has built up. The successful transfer of Jogjakarta—the crystallization of negotiations which have been going on informally since the beginning of May—augurs well for the future, though it can only be regarded as the first stage of lengthier, and more complicated, negotiations. The duty now resolves on the Republican

Government to assert its authority over its forces, and to prevent further fighting during these negotiations. Failure to do this will undoubtedly weaken the Republican bargaining position, as it has repeatedly in the past. Both sides have agreed to begin further discussions at a round-table conference at The Hague in August. The Dutch have undertaken to work toward the granting to the Republicans of "real, complete and unconditional sovereignty". The intention is to transfer power to a United States of Indonesia on a basis of voluntary and equal partnership, with equal rights for Dutch and Indonesians alike. Practical implementation of these objectives will not be easy: Britain found the granting of independence to India and Pakistan fraught with unforeseen complications, but these two Dominions ultimately achieved their coveted independent status, while remaining within the British Commonwealth. Holland is understandably anxious to come to some similar agreement, and to retain some stake in Indonesia and its rich trade; it should not be impossible for the Indonesians to co-operate for their mutual benefit. The participants in the Hague conference have undertaken to ratify agreements resulting from it within six weeks of its close. Thus the formal transfer of power should take place before the end of this year. The transfer of Jogjakarta was the fruit of a closer understanding and more reasonable attitude than has hitherto been apparent on either side. It is to be hoped that the Hague conference will be marked by the same spirit.

RETURNED JAP POWs JOIN REDS

Tokyo, July 3.—Press reports today said 11 out of 36 Russian indoctrinated war prisoners who returned to Hiroshima immediately went through the formal procedure to become members of the Japanese Communist Party.

About 100 of the Siberian repatriates who arrived in the capital yesterday participated in the Red-sponsored demonstration later, according to Tokyo's morning papers. The early editions called at the Communist headquarters and Russian Mission, and some papers published news photos showing the families of the repatriates preventing the returning youths from going off to join the Communists. It was reported that some of the repatriates interned in Russian camps for four years since V-J Day, flatly refused to join their families to go home.

Government officials at Matsuyama, repatriation port of western Japan, said the Shinnos Maru docked on Saturday bringing a fourth group of 2,000 repatriates from the Siberian port of Nahodka.

The Welfare Minister, Jiji Hayashi, and the head of the repatriation board, Soichi Saito, both called on Emperor Hirohito to report on the men.—United Press.

FOR
Cool Customers
IN RESTAURANTS
OFFICES & SHOPS

FOR
Cool Comfort
IN THE HOME

Carrier
ROOM AIR-CONDITIONING

Consult GRAY BROTHERS
WINDSOR HOUSE
Tel. 3129-92-93

STEEL OFFICE FURNITURE AND FIREPROOF SAFES

STOCKS AVAILABLE.

DAVIE, BOAG & CO., LTD.
SHOWROOM
ALEXANDRA BLDG.
TEL. 31141.

for classic rounded contours...



Inter-Lude

BRASSIERES by **Maiden Form**

Its rounded stitching gives your bosom Grecian-stature perfection... exquisitely uplifted, superbly rounded. The bandeau version has a fashionable deep-V front... the 4-inch-banded "Inter-Lude" a neckline which is less extreme.

"There is a Maiden Form for Every Type of Figure!"

Jockey Tee Shirt...

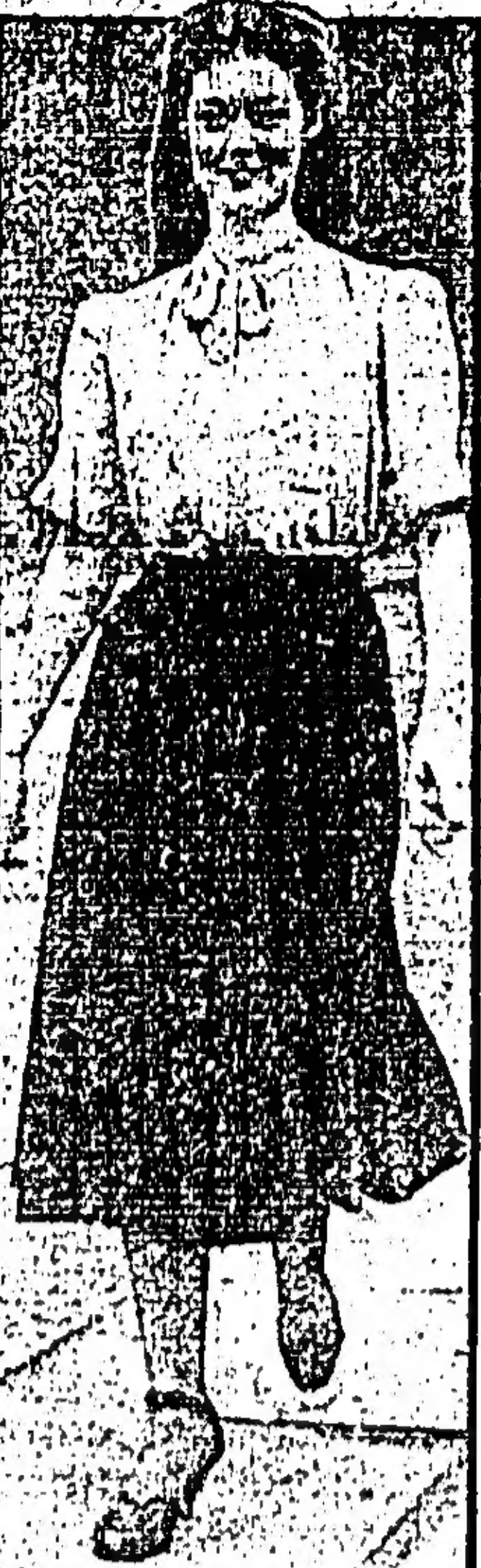


tops in comfort...

This is the Tee-Shirt you've been waiting for. Trim styling... all-round comfort. Hidden No-Sag shoulder tapes... high cross-neck, nylon seams... extra long tail. These are the new improvements that now make this old favorite worthy of the famous Jockey name.

Available at Hong Kong's Leading Stores.

RED SHOES MOIRA



Auburn-haired ballerina Moira (Red Shoes) Sharrer, 22, is to marry Mr. Ludovic Henry Kennedy, Mr. Kennedy is the only son of Captain E. C. Kennedy, R.N., of the armed merchant cruiser Hawaland, who died when his ship was sunk by the Deutschland.

London Express Service.

A Woman Made This Possible

A WOMAN mathematician on the staff of Leeds University, Yorkshire, England—M. D. M. Hannah—has helped to make a success of a new wool spinning device which is regarded as one of the most important advances in wool processing in the last 100 years.

The inventor is Air Vice-Marshal Geoffrey Ambler, of the firm of worsted spinners, Bradford, Yorkshire. The new device is called the Ambler superdraft system; it simplifies and accelerates the production of worsted yarn and eliminates much former preparatory work.

The inventor began his work in March, 1946; he made a mathematical study of the fundamentals of drafting and after nine months of calculations, had certain apparatus made and fitted to a spinning frame in order to test his theories.

Then Miss Hannah checked his theoretical work and achieved brilliant results in evolving formulae which have been invaluable in determining optimum settings of the apparatus for many classes of crossbred and merino wool when spinning at very high drafts.

ARTISTIC AND COLOURFUL



By ALICE ALDEN

THE SCARF is getting more artistic, more colourful and more interesting each season. Now, as a final crowning touch, there is a group of scarves whose motifs are specially created art

Why haven't I got sex appeal?

By A PSYCHOLOGIST

LOIS is a very charming and attractive young brunette—I have known her since she was a child.

Unexpectedly, she visited me one day.

For a while she sat in embarrassed silence, plucking at her fingers, shuffling her feet, and staring fixedly at the floor.

Quietly, I filled my pipe, waiting for her to make the first move.

Suddenly she burst out: "Why haven't I got any sex appeal? All my girl friends have it, but I'm just plain."

The Story

Then, in a torrent of words, she poured out her story—the usual story of 16-year-olds and their and squabbles with boy friends.

She was in "love" with a youth, he was unreliable, and poor Lois was sure it was her fault.

She was convinced she was not "beautiful" enough, that she lacked "sex appeal."

"My dear girl," I told her, "sex appeal and beauty are two very different qualities, and have surprisingly little to do with each other."

"History and literature both show that the people most famed for sex appeal had either personalities that were clever, witty, and sparkling, or deep, genuine, and brooding, or a combination of the two."

"They all had one attribute in common—people always thought there was more to them than met the eye."

"A girl with an intelligent interest in life and people is more likely to appeal seriously to a boy than one who is beautiful and runs wild seeking only a good time."

"Most of what is falsely called sex appeal is only pure vanity—a girl wants to be seen with a boy because he is supposed to be very choosy, or very handsome, or some other equally unstable reason."

"Men and women prefer healthy, interesting partners, and to be interesting you must know a great deal about life."

"This knowledge comes, not from cheap experiences, but from steady comradeship, and retention of inner values."

Up to this point Lois listened with attentive silence.

TEEN-AGE PROBLEM

Now, tearfully, she interjected: "But what will I do, if Tom running after other girls?"

To this I replied: "Don't run after him."

"If you make him feel too sure of you things will go wrong."

"By practising aloofness you will probably considerably arouse his serious interest in you."

"Then, automatically, you will have all the sex appeal you need."

"Whatever else you do, don't subjugate your personality to his interests."

"Cultivate your own interests, pursue some hobby or study that gives expression to your own personality."

"Remember, dear, your originality is not shown by special hats, or bad behaviour, or the number of friends you have."

Lois was still just a little doubtful. That was apparent in her next question.

"You mean, then, that even if I'm not really beautiful I can still have sex appeal?" she asked.

One Factor In Happy Marriage

By GARRY CLEVELAND MYERS, Ph.D.

TO the newly-married man or woman: No doubt you have read considerable advice on how to make and keep your marriage happy. Perhaps some of your personal friends have also given you a lot of advice you didn't ask for.

Here is one simple principle which you have, no doubt, already considered. It depends upon your conscious purpose in your marriage whether your chief interests and efforts are to help develop the best in your mate or to gain immediate personal satisfaction for yourself; whether you are predominantly motivated by unselfish or selfish motives.

Unselfish Motives

If unselfish motives prevail in you, you will find yourself using your imagination constantly in order to put yourself in

your mate's place. In other words, you will never cease to imagine how your wife or husband will see you and evaluate you in your relationships to her or him from the simplest of ordinary experiences to those that are most private and intimate.

If you will seek first the finest personal development and most abiding happiness of your mate all other good things may be added to it. In doing so, the sacredness of the other's personality will constantly be the case of your conscious motives and your personal efforts. Around this core will develop your self-disciplines by which you can become more and more the master of your higher self at over-coming to a high degree your baser self.

Of course, the more alike the cultural and family backgrounds of you two are and the more similar your interests, the easier it should be for you to attain these ends through trying to see more and more as your mate sees, and evaluate as he or she evaluates, your mutual experiences and relationships.

But no matter how nearly ideally you two seem to be suited to each other as man and wife, as measured by all the standard yardsticks, there are about differences will arise and great effort will be needed by each of you to understand these differences and deal wisely with them.

You will soon discover that mere romance and mutual physical attraction cannot be counted on to work out all your adjustments to each other. It will take constant effort by both of you to make your marriage go well, and grow into sure and abiding permanence.

Basic Traits

Just try to keep it out of your head that you are going to reform the person you marry. There is no surer way to meet with disappointment and eventual disaster. It should happen, of course, that many of the basic traits you have always rated high in your mate will grow richer and more precious to you as you do your best to cultivate these traits in him or her.

And if each of you has also cultivated that good old-fashioned virtue of "genuity" you should find it very helpful in all your relationships. If you can always prove to your spouse that your word unadorned or expressed can be depended on you have provided this mate with an immeasurable source of emotional security.

"Of course you can," I answered.

"The great Don Juan was a very ugly man, and Cleopatra was quite plain. But she was clever and had good taste."

"The French Cardinal Richelieu and the German poet Goethe were still called 'irresistible' when they were over 60."

Inner Value

"It is your personality and inner value that appeal permanently to men and make them realize that there is a real partner—for life."

Consoled and happier than she had been for some time, Lois left my house with a new outlook on life, and the determination to cultivate her sex appeal by cultivating her own personality and intelligent interest.



Straws in the Wimbledon fashion parade were the pillow and—



—this huge rope-weave cartwheel.

(London Express Service)

Paris Says "Plunge" Or "Turn-Over"

PARIS. SEEN recently at a Paris Salon was a collection of clothes made with smart fabrics and sophisticated simplicity.

Suits have hiplength jackets, fitted but supple, and come in gray flannels and cross dyed tole woollens. Skirts are fan pleated, or straight. One or two straight skirts are matched by loose straight hemlength coats caught by a half belt across the back.

Linen and Cottons

Linen toiles of slubbed yarns are much used for the summer dresses, but necktie twill prints, white pique and fine chambrays also appear. A chambray that comes in a range of warm light colours, with irregular black pencil stripe, is made in short-sleeved, shirtwaist style with one huge pocket at front right hipline. It is typical of the simple character of the clothes with nice collar detail—the type that all women love for everyday wear.

Turn-over or Plunge

Skirts are gathered or pleated, bodices supple. Necklines often have straight turn-over collars and button fronts that plunge nearly to the waistline, some with only two buttons, one at waist and the other a few inches above it and worn unfastened. Other necklines have flat turn-overs and the front is rounded out a little, with doublebreasted fastenings.

One navy woollen town dress with this neckline, buttons down one side and a narrow sash gliding knots at this side, with wrapover skirt also pulled to the waist. Several of these youthful rounded necklines are filled in with white plastons which have tiny collars close to the throat.

For summer dining is a street-length fullskirted model of black faille with fitted, low-cut bodice of white embroidered organdie, even to the narrow shoulder straps; with it goes a frilled fichu of white organdie.

A Difficult Skin Condition



Removal of old make-up is important to keep your skin in a healthy condition, says Screen Star Janis Carter who likes to use a liquid make-up remover.

By HELEN FOLLETT

CORRECTING enlarged pores is one of the toughest jobs tackled by the facial operator. It means changing the texture of the skin that has got that way through neglect, by failing to remove powder at bedtime, or by the use of soaps that were not sufficiently bland. In some cases the diet may have had something to do with the congested condition. All beauticians insist upon a fat-free diet during the period in which the treatments are given.

The use of hot water is forbidden, as it is relaxing. Use water just warm enough to suff up a lather when washing the face, never fall to rinse all the soap away with warm water. After which one should dip a large wash cloth in ice cold water, press close to the flesh. Immediately following the drying an astringent should be applied with plectegs of cotton. Witch hazel will serve for this purpose.

Complexion packs are helpful. Here is an excellent one; if blackheads are present it will have a favourable effect upon them:

Get some kaolin from your druggist. This is refined, sterilized Fuller's earth. Mix with witch hazel until the mass is the consistency of whipped cream. Apply to a clean skin surface. Let it remain on until it flakes. Give this treatment once a week.

When coarse pores are present, it is best to use only cosmetics sparingly. If the surface of the skin is rough and it is necessary to apply a little cream, don't let it remain on for any length of time.

Keep in mind the matter of the diet, cutting down on butter, pastries, cream, and fried foods.

Let's Eat

BY IDA BAILEY ALLEN

Gourmet Dishes

WE chose assorted hors d'oeuvres, French in their simplicity and deliciousness. "I could make a meal on these hors d'oeuvres," I remarked. "They'd be wonderful to serve to a group as a simple buffet lunch. Just add biscuits or heated French bread and coffee, and everyone would be enthusiastic."

"But wait, Madame. We have the French onion soup, and see these interesting entrees. Besides the filet mignon steak, broiled chicken and lamb chops, I notice he is serving the more unusual dishes, the braised sweetbreads, the tripe, the calf's head vinaigrette and the brown stew of rabbit with sauce Bourguignonne."

Just then M. Moreau paused at our table.

"Your entrees are very interesting," I observed. "These dishes are very popular with my guests," he said. "They tell me they almost never have them at home. Rabbit is a great delicacy as we prepare it. And the calf's head, and the tripe, cooked by special recipes are delicious."

Tossed Salad. With the entree was a well-tossed salad and, for dessert, de luxe crepes Suzette served blazing in French style.

As we lingered over the demitasse our Chef remarked, "Madame, there is a lesson in this menu for our homemakers. You notice that some of the entrees, what you call the main dishes, were made from the variety meats, which are not used often enough on the dining table of America. It is not the question of cost, for they are inside the budget. I think it is because rusty homemakers consider these meats too ordinary, or not interesting. But that is not so. Carefully prepared and suitably garnished, as you see, they are de luxe enough to be served in the finest restaurant."

Today's menu is based on some of the dishes we tasted and enjoyed.

Dinner
French Hors D'Oeuvres Bonno Fennel
Curried Tripe
New Beets Julienne
Dinner Rolls
Mince Salad
Braised French Potatoes
Coffee or Tea Milk (Children)
All Measurements are Level
Recipes Serve Four

Trick Of The Chef
Season sliced new-beets with a little minced fresh or powdered mint.

WORLD NEWS IN PICTURES



FLYING AMBULANCE—U.S. Coast Guards put seaman Erno Settella into a waiting ambulance in New York after he was flown ashore. Settella's skull was fractured when he was struck by a flywheel aboard a fishing trawler. The plane went to the rescue.



TURKISH PIANO PRODIGY—Curly-haired Idil Biret, who must sit on a telephone book to reach the keyboard, plays one of her compositions, "The Little Railway." The seven-year-old Turkish girl, in Paris on a scholarship from her government, is the youngest student at the National Academy of Music and received high praise after her first official recital in the French capital.



EXTRA FOR ONE CENT—Car dealer Elwood Edwards, in Denver, Colorado, pins a one-cent sign on a used car he had in stock. With every purchase of a new model, he offered an old car for just one cent. Edwards got the idea from drug store sales, and, at that price, his customers would have appeared a little unfair if they had tried to bargain with him.



STAGE DOLLS—Beatrice Pearson (left) and Helen Hayes hold dolls showing them as they appeared in stage roles. Beatrice's doll recalls "Voice of the Turtle;" Helen's "Victoria Regina." Dolls were displayed at the Museum of the City of New York.



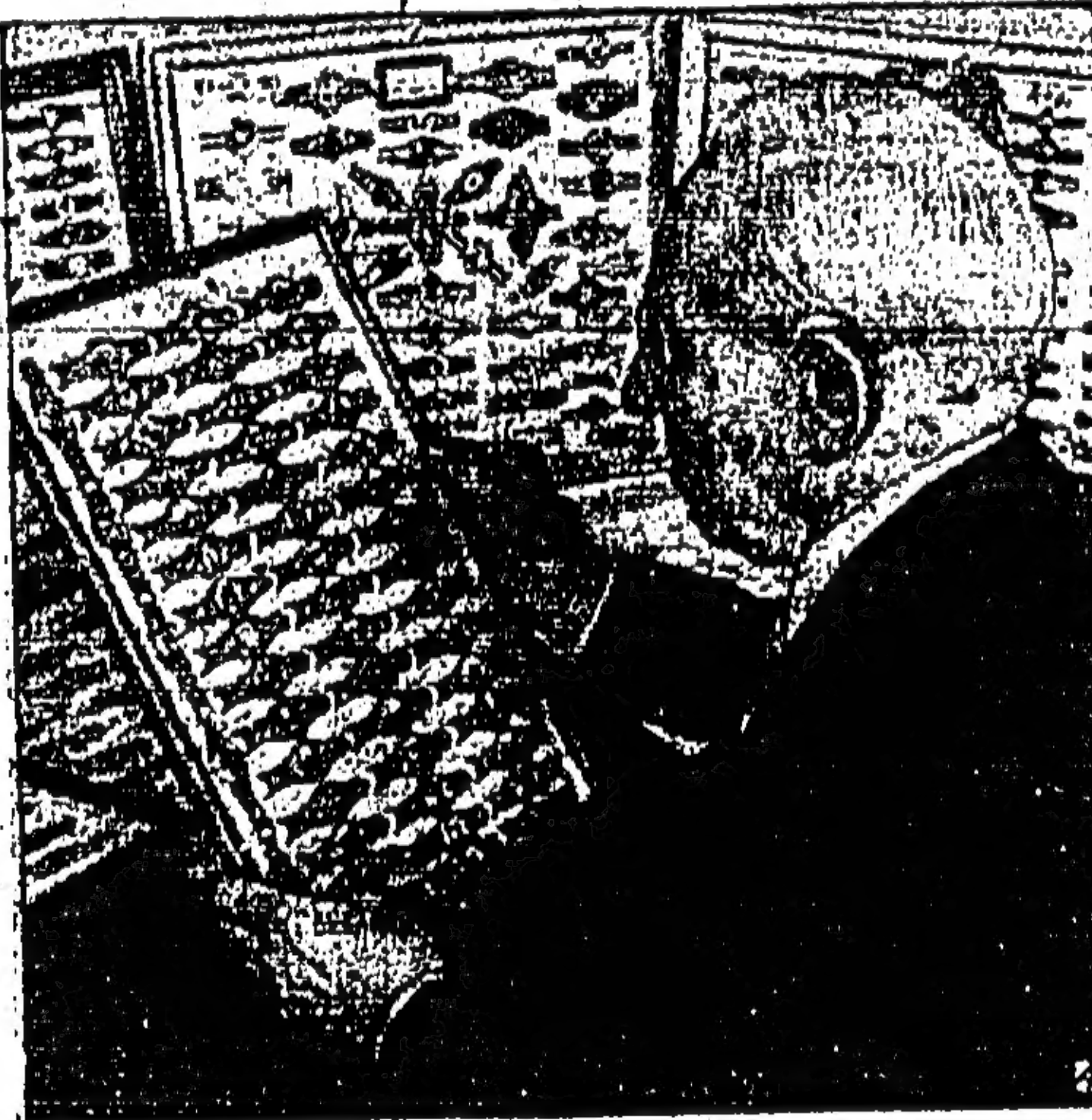
DOING IT RIGHT—The tourist season is on in Rome, Italy, and Mrs. Helen Thorsson, of Stockholm, Sweden, is making a permanent record of her memories. She is sketching the ruins of a Roman temple in the ancient Forum of the Eternal City.



BOTH ELIGIBLE—Phyllis Kessler, left, of Green Bay, Wisconsin, who was named Miss Wisconsin, in Milwaukee, hugs a rival, Dolores Ulrich, Miss Milwaukee. Both girls are now eligible for the Miss America contest.



NICE PRESENT—Tom Dowd, right, Red Sox travelling secretary, lets out a happy yell at sight of the 10-pound salmon that was sent to Ted Williams, Boston slugger, left. The fish was a present to Williams, in Boston, from two Maine fishermen.



COLLECTS CIGAR BANDS—Arthur Abraham inspects group showing seals of various states, one unit of his 29,000 cigar bands, at International Cigar Band Society, New York.



PROTECTIVE MAMMA—Susan, Australian swimmer, swims with cymnests, Wynken, Blynken, and Nod, at Catalina Island.



SECOND GENERATION—Tiger triplets not quite a day old receive a visit from a next-door neighbour at the Bronx Zoo, New York. Mrs. Helen Martini, in charge of the animal nursery, sees that Sandy, baby orangutang from Borneo, gets a proper introduction. The triplets—two females and a male—were the second litter born to five-year-old Dacca, father of the cub trio, which weighed almost a total of nine pounds, in 500-pound Rajpur.

JOAN BLONDELL, glamorous star says, "Pink lipstick's the Hollywood craze and 'Pink Queen' is the perfect pink."

Tangee's NEW "PINK QUEEN"

Tangee's new "Pink Queen" is dazzling as a diamond. It's bright, it's lush, it's fashion right. And, of course, like all Tangee's seven super-shades, it goes on easier... stays on longer. Yes, "Pink Queen" is Tangee's pink of perfection! True lipstick shade today.



QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

DO YOU REMEMBER
Mr. Deeds Goes To Town...
It Happened One Night?
IT'S THAT KIND
OF A PICTURE!



COLOR BY
TECHNICOLOR
COLUMBIA PICTURES
PRESENTS

GLENN FORD
TERRY MOORE

The RETURN of OCTOBER

— NEXT CHANGE —

QUEEN'S

ALHAMBRA

"THE KISSING
BANDIT"

Color by Technicolor

"CAMILLE"

GRETA GARBO
ROBERT TAYLOR

SHOWING
TO-DAY

KING'S At 2.30, 5.15,
AIR-CONDITIONED 7.20 & 9.30
P.M.

THE MOST EXCITING STORY
OF THE WORLD'S MOST EXCITING CITY!

Mark Hellinger's

NAKED
CITY

BARRY
FITZGERALD

and featuring HOWARD DUFF, DOROTHY HART, DON TAYLOR
Directed by JULES DASSIN - Produced by MARK HELLINGER
Screenplay by JULES DASSIN - Screenplay by ALBERT HALL and MALVIN WALD
From a story by MALVIN WALD - A Universal-International Release

ADDED: Latest Walt Disney Color Cartoon
"INFERIOR DECORATOR"

SHOWING
TO-DAY

MAJESTIC At 2.30, 5.20,
7.20 & 9.20
P.M.

Meet A Man
After Your Own Heart!

DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS Jr.

The Fighting
O'FLYNN

HELENA CARTER - RICHARD GREENE - PATRICIA MEDINA
Screenplay by Douglas Fairbanks, Jr. and Robert Thomas - From a novel by Leslie McCarry
Directed by ARTHUR PIERSON - Produced by DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, JR.
A FAIRBANKS CO., INC. PICTURE

ADDED: Latest Paramount News

THE MOST UP-TO-DATE THEATRE ON THE MAINLAND

JORDAN RD.
KOWLOON
TEL 1433

LIBERTY 2 MIN. FROM
THE TAUNTON
FERRY

FINAL SHOWS TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



SEE UNCLE SAM DRAW HIS GUNS
TO HALT THE MARCH OF CRIME!
G-MEN
JAMES CAGNEY

COMMENCING TO-MORROW

Gloria HENRY - William BISHOP in
"PORT SAID" A Columbia Pic.
FIRST TIME SHOWING IN HONGKONG

Fourteen men and women offer a pattern for Family Life in the next fifty years

MAKE IT FAIR FOR MOTHERS

LONDON. BECAUSE fewer babies are being born, and the proportion of older people is increasing, the Royal Commission on Population recommends that it should be made easier to bring up a family.

The focus of the 259-page report, just issued, is on MOTHER—the burdens of her job, and the place she is entitled to hold in a newly shaping society where father works a five-day week.

Father wins the sympathy of the commission for the taxes he has to bear, but almost every recommendation is designed to enable the mothers of Britain's young children to lead freer, fuller lives.

During the commission's five-year inquiry, 1,400,000 married women—one-tenth of the total number in Britain—were asked: their ages, date of marriage, dates of birth of their children, and occupations of their husbands.

This is the background to the recommendations:

The present total population of Britain—not including Northern Ireland—is about 49,000,000, says the report, the eighth biggest among the world nations.

Two hundred and fifty years ago it was 7,000,000, and increasing only slowly, because both birth and death rates were high.

But had the population grown continuously at the same rate as it did in the 19th century, the population in the year 2000 would have been 130,000,000, and in 2100 it would have been 400,000,000.

As the density of population—600 to the square mile—is already almost the highest in the world, any such increase would have led to hopeless overcrowding, and food supplies could not have supported so great a population. Starvation and disease would have cut the numbers.

Four Victorian couples out of five had more than two children each, but nowadays the proportion is only one in three. Families of more than four used to be 63 out of every 100, but are now only 20 in 100.

Family limitation, says the commission, is being brought about "wholly or mainly by deliberate action." There is evidence that criminal abortion is being "extensively practised at the present time," and is "distressingly high."

It is also found that "the great majority of married couples nowadays practise some form of birth control in order to limit their families, and that these are successful."

Birth control propaganda, with a fear that unlimited increase in population might lead to food shortages, is regarded as the chief reason for the adoption of birth control towards the end of the last century.

The struggle to "get on" and the need for higher education led to smaller families, so that each child might have a better "chance in life."

Then children came to be regarded as a handicap on their parents in their own efforts to "get on" and as depressing their own living standards.

The rise in the status of women "and a more considerate attitude of husbands to wives" was another factor limiting families. The increase in leisure, making children "more burdensome encumbrances" was another.

THE CHAIRMAN



Sir HUBERT HENDERSON, 59, chairman of the commission since 1946; married at 25; has one son, two daughters. First grandchild born this year. Economics Research Fellow of All Souls.

THE SIX WOMEN

Dr ETHEL CASSIE, maternity and child welfare, author of books on the subject. Married. Mrs MARGARET (PERRY) JAY, 37, one of six children, wife of an MP, has two sons, two daughters. Member of the LCC for 11 years. Mrs GWEN LONGMOOR, from West Hartlepool, had two children before she was 25. Mrs GLADYS P. HOPKIN MORRIS, MA, D.Litt., wife of a former Welsh BBC chief; classical scholar and Egyptologist.

Lady MARY H. ELEN OLLIVE, widowed mother of two sons. An executive of Dr Barnardo's. Mrs HELEN H. FAWSON, wartime WVS organiser, local councillor, two sons.

THE SEVEN MEN

The Earl of GRANBROOK, 49, one of five children, has two sons and three daughters by his second wife. Soldier, politician, London County Councillor, yachtsman, explorer.

Professor ALEXANDER CARR-SAUNDERS, knighted in 1946, has two sons, one daughter. Director of the London School of Economics. Dr ARTHUR W. M. ELLIS is Regius Professor of Medicine, Oxford University. One son.

Professor ROBERT C. K. ENSOE, 72, historian and research fellow of Corpus Christi, Oxford. Two sons, three daughters, four grandchildren.

Sir JOHN R. HOBHOUSE, 56, knighted in 1946. Shipowner. Three sons, two daughters.

Mr ALFRED ROBERTS, Lancashire cotton union leader, and member of the General Council of the TUC.

Sir WILLIAM D. ROBERTSON, 59, Editor of the Glasgow Herald. One daughter.

The widespread practice of birth control has to be accepted as "a fundamental and momentous adjustment of modern life," as the starting-point in considering future population trends.

Replacement

ON the credit side, people are marrying younger, than they used to, and more people are getting married. This may cause a jump in the population, which may not be maintained, and for the years from 1939 to 1948, births were about one per cent. more than had been expected.

But they have been falling since, and will be lower this year. There is, however, some reaction from the extremely small families of the 1920's—

which may have resulted from the fact that the parents in those days were mostly members of big families and knew their disadvantages.

Decreasing fear of unemployment is also leading to slightly larger families.

But at present rates the population is not replacing itself, and will fall, because an average family size of 2.2 does not allow of complete "replacement," when normal wastage—by death, failure to marry, and other causes—is taken into account.

As the death rate may be expected to fall, it will mean that in the next few decades the nation will become "older."

It is estimated that the proportion of women to men will continue to drop—at present women outnumber men—and this in time, will mean more bachelors, fewer unmarried women.

Average Age

THE commission explains the tendency to earlier marriage by the wider use of birth control methods making it unnecessary to delay marriage until a family can be "afforded."

This tendency, however, is not likely to be maintained, and there is likely to be a considerable drop over the next 15 years, with a "substantial decline" in births.

An average family size "only a little higher" than the present would stop the decline in population. If there is no further fall, there will be no appreciable fall in total numbers of population for some years to come—because old people are likely to live longer.

Already the average age of the population has risen from under 27 years in 1891 to over 35 in 1947.

By the year 2047, the number of old people in the population will be more than double present figures.

If there is no increase in the size of average families, the working population will stay much as it is for the next 30 years, but the number of young adults from 15 to 39 years old, will fall by about 1,400,000.

By the year 2000 the numbers of children and young adults will have fallen rapidly, and both the working and total population will have begun to decline.

The commission thinks that a society in which the energy, enterprise, enthusiasm, and capacity to learn new things possessed by youth is lacking or diminishing may become "dangerously unprogressive," and may fall behind other nations in technical and economic, as well as artistic and intellectual, achievement.

Discussing emigration to the Commonwealth, the commission says that if it were to stop altogether, or drop to insignificant numbers, consequences on Britain's economic future and her place in the world might be serious.

It is understood that the Government may take the initiative in calling a Commonwealth conference on emigration and population problems. So far, Ministers have made no decisions on the findings of the commission.

The commission believes that economic considerations—the cost of education and so on—may be a limiting factor in the creation of families, because in all except the wealthiest families those with young children to support are at an economic disadvantage compared with the childless or the unmarried.

Among the poorest, it may even mean a shortage of necessities, especially of adequate housing-room.

Even in richer homes support of a fair-sized family may

The Government should assume that women will continue to take an increasing part in the cultural and economic life of the community and, therefore, need more free time.

The conclusion is drawn from facts and figures that the more-educated people in the community tend to have fewer children than the less-educated. This is partly because they wish to give their children at least as good an education as they themselves had, and know that their incomes will not permit this if they have several children.

Inherently wrong in the use of mechanical methods of contraception."

Evidence showed that, if these methods were not available, other methods, such as criminal abortion would be used. And there is no prospect that means to limit families once having been acquired they will be abandoned.

But, if some 100 percent effective method were found, it might reduce the population by about 10 percent, since that percentage of babies now born may be classed as "unwanted."

Housing difficulties are placed high among the reasons why modern couples keep their families small and improved housing is one of the essentials of a policy of increasing the population.

LONE VOICE OF MRS JAY

THE only divergent note in the report comes from the youngest member, Mrs Margaret Jay, aged 35. She accuses the report of timidity in failing to draw "the full logical conclusions from its own sound premises" about the influence of education costs on the birth rate.

Mrs Jay says the State should "sweep away entirely from the shoulders of the middle and professional classes the burden of privately financed education." In 1915, the year after the commission was appointed, Mr. Douglas Jay, now Economic Secretary to the Treasury, received a telegram: "Two contributions net reproduction rate safely arrived yesterday." It meant that Commissioner Mrs Jay had given birth to twins. The Jays have four children and live at Hampstead.

[TO BE CONCLUDED TO-MORROW]

BRITAIN FACES THE CHALLENGE OF HER FALLING BIRTH-RATE

mean the sacrifice of comfort and amenities and make it more difficult to give each child as good a start in life as might be enjoyed by a member of a small family.

Evidence before the commission showed these to be big considerations in family limitation. Another main influence is the shortage of domestic help. Such help is suggested not only in emergencies, but so as to break the mother's "continuous pre-occupation with her family," and to give her time for some recreation and leisure.

In modern Britain there is no danger that any possible growth of population will hold up material and social progress. But "some form of control over numbers was inevitable" because growth of the population at 19th-century rates would have doubled the population in 30 years and increased it a thousandfold in less than 300 years.

Says the commission: "In our view, there is no practicable alternative to contraception as a means of controlling the rate of growth of the population.... We agree that there is nothing

INVENTORS SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF: CRUMPLED TIES AND BAGGY TROUSERS

By

PETER LOVEGROVE

Do you suffer from crumpled ties? Do your trousers get baggy at the knees and seat? Do you wonder how you could economise on cigarettes? Does your lighter always run out of fuel when you most need it? Does your attache case fly open without provocation?

Don't worry. Your troubles are nearly over. Help is on the way. The Inventor's Club has found the solution to all these problems—and many others besides, from an improved mousetrap to a reversible lifeboat, from a bottle-pourer to a boat driven by an ordinary car. Launched in April last year by Leslie Hardman, one of the bright lights of the BBC Television Service, the Club has already produced a remarkable crop of devices which will not only make life easier for the individual, but are helping Britain's export drive.

Given A Preview On Television:

Every invention submitted is reviewed by an advisory panel of technicians and experts who also help to get it marketed, and many have gone into production.

The gadgets have all been given a preview on British television screens, and the general public has had an opportunity of seeing them in actuality at an exhibition staged by the club in a leading Oxford-Street store in London.

Your tie headache has been solved—by a woman. She is an attractive, 23-year-old WRAC officer, Subaltern, Margaret Horne, of Raywards Heath, Sussex, who has worked out a tie-stretcher-within-a-stretcher, which keeps it trim by knocking out the creases.

The inventive knack evidently runs in the Horne family. Margaret's father has designed a combination lock for cars, and a multiple-use contraption which can be transformed from a stool into a step-ladder, a baby's chair, or a shoe-cleaning cabinet.

"Slow Combustion" Cigarette Holder:

Thanks to Jacob Bruen, your cigarette can now last half-an-hour. His holder, fitted with a slow combustion chamber from which wind resistance is excluded, will also enable you to smoke quite happily in bed without recriminations from the wife.

And if you should stray into a "No Smoking" compartment, you could, quite safely, pocket your lighted cigarette—and still find it alight and unconsumed when you reach your destination.

Other devices to soothe smokers' nerves are lighters with "measured" gauges, and another specially designed for pipe-smoking.

Housekeeping Made Easier:

Frank Sharmann, of Guildford, showed how to dodge dirty dishes with his "water-swoosh-up," a vacuum-cleaner attachment which does the whole job in 10 minutes.

Housekeeping is also made easier through the "bean-and-vegetable-slicer," which can do a pound in four minutes (but alas, doesn't string the beans!) the "single-handed" whisk, worked by pressing a lever; an easy-chair becomes a bed in

under five minutes; easement windows which pivot round and can be cleaned from the inside; a combination lock for cars, and a multiple-use contraption which can be transformed from a stool into a step-ladder, a baby's chair, or a shoe-cleaning cabinet.

Another service entry comes from Capt. V. W. Russell, of Bradford whose "Coal-Saver" is a sort of grille stand for separating coal dust from coal—very handy.

Then there's a pram with stair-climbing wheels, and, for the long summer evening on the back lawn, a deckchair with two unexpected attributes: it cannot collapse or trap fingers.

And For The Man-About-Town:

For the handyman-about-the-house, there is a combination lathe, which is a complete workshop in miniature, and a luminous screwdriver.

For the smart man-about-town, apart from the tie-stretcher, there is the "suspendor-back," designed to prevent "a drag" when stooping. This is a V-insert of cloth in the seat of the trouble which gives as you bend.

Another invaluable invention—when you get the hang of the thing—is an attache case without locks or hinges that cannot fall open.

But the thing which captivated me most was a revolutionary gadget which really makes useful history. It looks quite simple, but it provides the answer to a problem which has been worrying man for generations. It is a suit-hanger which takes trousers last.

NANCY Girl Meets Boycott



By Ernie Bushmiller



PRIESTS "THE FIGHTING ARMY OF ROME"

M. Nejedly, whose department now controls Catholic Church affairs in Czechoslovakia, accused the bishops in a broadcast of building up an "illegal machinery for subversive work."

He dismissed a complaint that the State had occupied the Consulates saying that this was "because these deal with such civil matters as marriages and it is the right and the duty of the State to be represented there."

In all Church services today, the Catholic clergy in churches used a text from St. Paul, calling Christians to bear up under persecution.

At Saints' Day celebrations organised by the Government, religious susceptibilities have been affected by the recent Communist action against the bishops.

The general feeling here is that the Communists have effectively ended the Church-State controversy by eliminating one of the parties. The only printed Church laws or announcements reaching the people legally are now issued by the Communist-controlled Ministry of Education or by the Government-sponsored Catholic

obtained. The paper elected Senator Arthur Vandenbergs charge that the Truman administration did not consult Republican leaders on China problems as much as on European ones. The Tribune explained there was less interest in the United States regarding Asiatic affairs, but added: "The Administration had even better cause to consult Republican leaders on China, both for broad reasons concerned with national welfare and for partisan advantage, than it had to consult them on Europe." The paper said this attitude was wise to spread responsibility should the policy decided by both factions have failed. Because new problems are arising out of the communist advances in Asia, the Tribune said, such bi-partisan consultations are important. —United Press.

London, July 3.—A joking attempt to twist international red tape gave the Hollywood star Errol Flynn an uneasy few minutes when he arrived in England from Paris today.

Immigration officials detained the actor for an explanation of irregularities in his travel papers before allowing him to continue his journey.

Flynn explained: "All I did was get a little tired of all this . . . So I wrote 'sex' under 'occupation' and 'occupation' under 'sex'. They didn't seem to like it."—United Press.

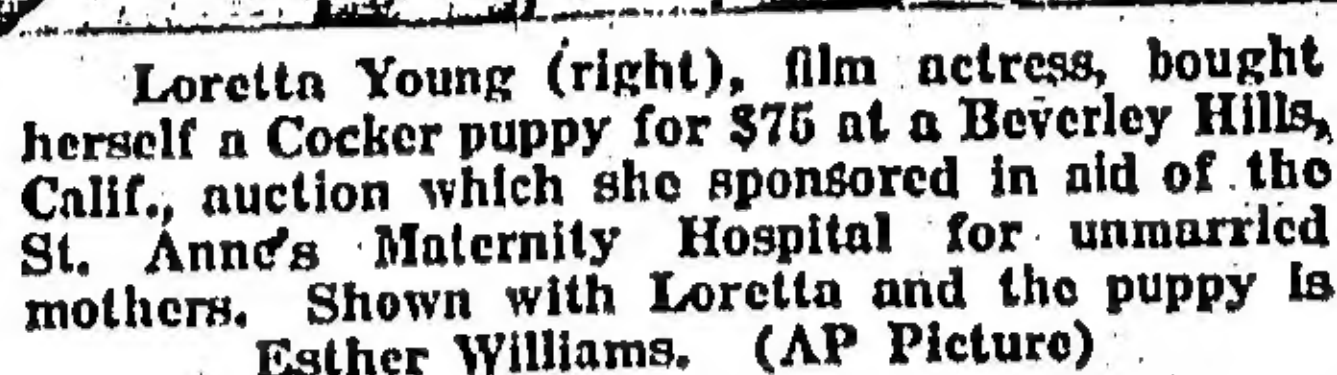
Vienna, July 3.—Edward Touhey, aged 19, a United States Army private who, on May 3, entered a Soviet-occupied hotel in Vienna and attacked seven Soviet officers, has been sentenced to six months' hard labour for "misconduct" by a court martial, American sources disclosed today.—Reuter.

Berlin, July 3.—A Berlin youth jumped into the River Spree here today after failing to rob an old woman that he had held up. A passerby followed him, fished him out and handed him over to the police. —
 Reuter.

Later the cruiser groups will turn southwards to join in combined sea-air attacks against other units on Tuesday morning. After this they will return to the main body for other exercises.—Reuter.

London, July 3.—Sir Francis Douglas, who is retiring as Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Malta, arrived in London tonight. He was met by Rear Admiral Sir Arthur Cromley, representing Colonial Secretary Arthur Creech Jones.—Associated Press.

"What's it worth to you, Dad, if I think up a way to get rid of Mom's relatives?"



A crowd estimated at 80,000 people gathered at Luna Park for a meeting commemorating the birth of the Republic on the same spot on July 4, 1940. Ceremonies were climaxed with speeches by President Ciriaco De la Cruz, celebrating the common holiday of the two countries whose histories have interlocked during the last half-century.

have from the countries of the Commonwealth and the United States—help given in the common interest of us all."

It was not true, Mr Attlee added, that help was on the side. The Democracies across the Atlantic had a vital interest in the preservation of Western Europe.

After his speech, Mr Attlee was escorted by a strong police guard to an overflow meeting

(Continued from Page 1)

Berlin: Bathing pools in the

Madrid, July 3.—A heat wave enveloped all of Spain today. The temperature reached 123.6 degrees in the sun and 107.6 in the shade. The streets of Madrid were almost deserted and the capital looked like a colonial town.—United Press.

11:47
 0. "Hongkong-Calling" (1921) - 601.
 Children's Story; (Studio) 0:10. "Dragon and the
 (Studio) 0:10. "Ballad for a Scarf" (1921)
 Studio; 0:20. "Much Binding in the
 Marsh" (London) 0:10. "Hour presented by
 Joan Austin" (Studio) 7:50. "World
 guese Mail and News Analysis" (London
 Relay); 0:15. "Linda Call Like what
 I Like" Presented by Joy Thompson
 (Studio) 0:10. "Weather Re-
 port" 0:11. "Concerts"
 402. Edwin Flanzer (Piano) with
 Oreh, cond by John B. Hazzard
 Camp" by Godfrey Wynn; 0:10.
 Florida Room" (Studio) 0:10. "Hazzard
 rison, Storyteller; 0:10. "Catalanets and li-
 Orchestra; 10:30. "Dance to America"
 Popular Music" (Studio) 11:10.
 "Feet" (London) Relay; 11:10.
 Weather Report and Studio; 11:10.
 Close down

A surface mail to United Kingdom via Ports per RMS Cannon will be closed as follows:
C.P.O., Barcelona, July 7, 8.
Negotiable notes, C.P.O., Ordinary, 9:30 a.m.
Kowloon C.P.O., Barcelona, July 7, 8.
This mail is expected to arrive at London on August 5.
It is hereby notified that all parcel services for Hong Kong, Tientsin and Shanghai, China are temporarily suspended.

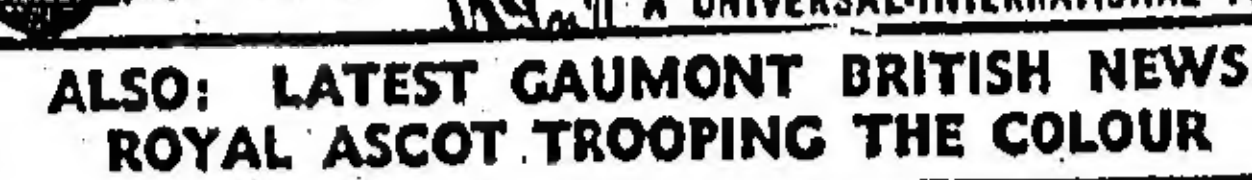
Unless otherwise stated registered articles for parcels post close 10 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. It mails close before 10 a.m., registers close before 6 p.m., parcels close previous day. Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour before closing times.

Galesburg, Illinois, July 3.—Fishermen at nearby Lake Storey are on the look-out for snake with false teeth.

Eric Carlson was fishing when his false teeth, which had in his pocket, slipped in the water. He was just about to retrieve them when a arm came along, grabbed the teeth its mouth, and swam away.

Associated Press.

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



ROYAL **FINAL SHOWING**

On those happy

happy-go-Irish

20 OF THE

ADDED! Latest Fox Movie
NEXT CHANGE

Kirk Douglas • Ann

AIR-CONDITIONING

GARSON TAKES A GREER - WALTE

MisBehaves

PETER LAWFORD • ELIZABETH TAYLOR
CESAR ROMERO • A MATRO-GOLDWYN
MAYER PICTURE

Commencing To-morrow: "Marriage Is A Private Affair"

SHOWING **Cathay** At 2.30, 7.30 & P.M.

An U.S.S.R. Gorgeous Color Length Feature Can
"THE LITTLE HORSE"

NEXT CHANGE:—Yvonno De Carlo • Rod Cam
"SALOME WHERE SHE DANCE"

SALOME, WHERE SHE DANCED
Color By Technicolor

Ceylon & Cacao
IN FIRE
Cron Increase
Aberdeen, Washington

Washington, July 2.—The Department of Agriculture bulletin "Foreign Crops and Markets" today reported an

It said that Ceylon's 1948-49

The report said that Java was the leading buyer of Ceylon's

(No 1948 Cacao exports, followed 1948 - United Press.

BOBBY LOCKE A NATURAL FAVOURITE FOR BRITISH OPEN GOLF TITLE



Bobby Locke

Sandwich, Kent, July 3.—With Wimbledon and Henley now but a memory until next year, the British sport feast of recent weeks continues tomorrow with the Open Golf Championship here.

Once again there are many Overseas players anxious to take the title from the British Isles, but there are more home players equally anxious to keep it here.

Nevertheless, Bobby Locke, of South Africa, whose displays in America in recent years have been so brilliant, is a natural favourite. He has tried for the British title before without success, but no player has ever been such a hot favourite as Locke is this year.

Golf does not offer the same betting medium as some sports, but no bookmaker will give odds of more than six to one against Locke. This, in a field of over 200 players, indicates how strong a favourite Locke is.

America, numerically, have not a pronounced champion in this year, but in Johnny Gulla, who was second to Dick Burton in 1930 and equal second with Locke to Sam Snead in 1940, they have one outstanding professional.

This was first set up at the neighbouring Sandwich course of Prince's by Gene Sarazen, of the United States, 17 years ago.

Henry Cotton equalled it at the Royal St. George's two years later and in 1935 Alf Perry equalled it at Muirfield, Scotland.

Cotton's achievement brought him the first of his three Open titles and it was in that year,

1934, that he set the course record of 85 in the second round, and, having taken 67 in the first, spreadened the field with that record 30 holes aggregate of 122.

Scores in the middle 60's have been common in practice. Now the world waits to see what will be accomplished when after the qualifying rounds of the first two days every stroke counts towards the championship.—Reuter.

ARCHIE QUICK'S COLUMN

That Compton Benefit Controversy Again

Denis Compton's Benefit continues to be the main topic of controversy in cricket circles, and conversation in sporting circles generally. Is it right, some say, that he should get a suggested £20,000 tax free, while his brother professional footballers receive only £750 and have to pay tax on it?

On the other hand, the committee who are organising Denis's benefit are complaining that it has been over-publicised, and as a result, the money is not coming in as well as expected. They even hint that it will not approach the £14,000 received by Cyril Washbrook last season.

RECORD EXPECTED

If the winner is not yet a certainty, one thing does appear certain, and that is a record aggregate winning score will be set up.

The long drought has left both the Royal St. George's course at Sandwich, where the championship proper over a 12 holes will be played from Wednesday to Friday, and the course at Deal, which will help with the qualifying on Monday and Tuesday, are ready for record scoring.

Never before have they played so easily and one fear may be they are too fiery. The fairways are bone hard and dry and there is comparatively little rough, while the well-watered greens, to which the players can pitch confidently, have produced some very low scores in practice.

If conditions remain unaltered during the week, then the present record score of 293 should be beaten.

Grandfathers' Pedal Derby

Hatfield, England, July 3.—Youth gazed open-mouthed as a small procession of grandfathers on "penny-farthing" bicycles, beards flowing in the breeze, pedalled their way gaily through the English countryside here today.

These elderly gentlemen were all members of the exclusive "Fellowship of Oldtime Cyclists" whose membership is limited to cyclists born before 1873 and who rode the bone shakers before they were 17.

Perched high on their cycles of three generations ago—a penny wheel in front, farthing in the rear—the Fellowship were out on their annual run.

Mr W. James of London, a "youngster" of 86, pedalled all of the 10 miles from London to Hatfield for the event. His time was just under the hour.

Late in the day the cyclists propped up their machines in a neat row outside a local hall, mopped their brows and disappeared inside to elect their President for the year.

They choose Mr T. Norton, High Sheriff of Radnorshire. His insignia of office is a gold-plated cycle chain.—Reuter.

"FANCY PANTS" MORAN



It was "Gorgeous Gussie" Moran when the Santa Monica, Calif., girl took the court in the English Women's Singles Championship at staid, tradition-steeped Wimbledon.

Then she flashed her lace-trimmed panties. Could be people will be calling her "Fancy Pants" Moran. Here she shows how the new style panties fit.—AP Wirephoto.

Tough Brough

Louise Brough, of Beverly Hills, California, retained two Wimbledon tennis titles and barely missed another in one of the greatest marathon performances by a woman Louise Brough in the history of big time tennis.

In five hours and 20 minutes, she captured the Singles and shared Doubles honours, but lost the Mixed Doubles in partnership with John Bromwich of Australia.

Miss Brough won the singles title first with a victory over her friend, Mrs Margaret Du Pont (USA) 10-8, 1-6, 10-8. In the doubles, she teamed with Richard Gonzales and Frank Parker (USA) beat Ted Schroeder and Gurney Mulloy (USA) 6-4, 6-2, 6-2.

Women's Doubles—Miss Louise Brough and Mrs Du Pont (USA) beat Miss G. Moran and Mrs P. Todd (USA) 6-8, 7-5.

Mixed Doubles—Eric Sturges and Mrs S. Summers (Sweden) beat John Bromwich (Australia) and Miss L. Brough (USA) 9-7, 9-11, 7-5.

Men's All-England Plate (Consolation Tournament)—Earl Coelli (USA) beat G.P. Jackson (Ireland) 4-6, 6-3, 6-2.

Women's All-England Plate—Mrs A. Bossi (Italy) beat Miss Gull Brandsson (Sweden) 6-0, 7-5.

Boys' Junior—S. Stockenberg (Sweden) beat J. T. Horn (Britain) 6-2, 6-1.—Reuter.

NOT SURE HE WILL TURN PROFESSIONAL

London, July 3.—Ted Schroeder, California tennis star who won the Men's Singles Championship at Wimbledon last week, left here by air tonight for New York.

Asked if he would turn professional following his success, he said, "I shall not make a decision at present."

"It was a wonderful experience to play at Wimbledon," he added.—Reuter.

Horses Blessed

Paris, July 3.—Horses were blessed before an open air Mass celebrated for their riders today in the Bois de Boulogne, Paris, in honour of St. Hubert, the Patron Saint of hunting.—Reuter.

Politics Mixing Too Freely In Olympic Games Setup

By STEVE SNIDER

Avery Brundage of Chicago, American Olympic boss, is sticking to his decision to quit when his term expires in November. Although he won't come out and say so, the international wrangling behind the scenes of this world athletic extravaganza apparently is becoming increasingly bitter with politics mixing freely with sports.

HKU Lose Again

The Hongkong University Cricket XI were beaten a second time in their visit to Singapore when they lost by 24 runs to a Combined Schools' team in a one-day match.

This Week's League Tennis

TODAY	
Mixed Doubles "A" Division	
CRC v. USRC	
HKCC v. SCAA	
KCC v. LRC	
TOMORROW	
Men's Doubles "B" Division	
HKCC v. RAF	
CCC v. KT "Blue"	
Recreo v. KT "White"	
CRC "B" v. LRC	
KCC v. IRC	
CRC "A" v. USRC	
WEDNESDAY	
Men's Doubles "C" Division	
IRC v. CCC	
CRC "C" v. LRC	
SCAA v. KCC	
USRC v. CRC "B"	
Recreo v. CRC "A"	
THURSDAY	
Men's Doubles "A" Division	
KCC v. HKU	
Recreo v. CRC	
HKU v. HKCC	
Ladies' Doubles "A" Division	
CRC v. USRC	
KCC v. LRC	
FRIDAY	
Mixed Doubles "B" Division	
CRC v. CRC	
HKU v. USRC	
LRC v. LRC	
LATEST STANDINGS	
Mixed "A" Division	
P W L D Pts	
SCAA 4 0 0 0 30 4 1/2	8
CRC 3 2 1 0 21 5 4	4
LRC 4 2 2 0 15 21 4	4
HKCC 2 1 1 0 10 8 2	2
KCC 3 1 2 0 9 18 2	2
USRC 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0
Ladies "A" Division	
P W L D Pts	
LRC 3 3 0 0 0	0
KCC 1 1 0 0 2	2
USRC 3 1 2 0 2	2
CRC 3 0 3 0 0	0

THE CHAMPIONS

The results of this year's Wimbledon championships were:

Men's Singles:—Ted Schroeder, winner; Jaroslav Drobný, runner-up.

Women's Singles:—Miss Louise Brough (USA) beat Miss Margaret Du Pont (USA) 10-8, 1-6, 10-8.

Men's Doubles:—Richard Gonzales and Frank Parker (USA) beat Ted Schroeder and Gurney Mulloy (USA) 6-4, 6-2, 6-2.

Women's Doubles:—Miss Louise Brough and Mrs Du Pont (USA) beat Miss G. Moran and Mrs P. Todd (USA) 6-8, 7-5.

Mixed Doubles:—Eric Sturges and Mrs S. Summers (Sweden) beat John Bromwich (Australia) and Miss L. Brough (USA) 9-7, 9-11, 7-5.

Men's All-England Plate (Consolation Tournament):—Earl Coelli (USA) beat G.P. Jackson (Ireland) 4-6, 6-3, 6-2.

Women's All-England Plate:—Mrs A. Bossi (Italy) beat Miss Gull Brandsson (Sweden) 6-0, 7-5.

Boys' Junior:—S. Stockenberg (Sweden) beat J. T. Horn (Britain) 6-2, 6-1.—Reuter.

NOT SURE HE WILL TURN PROFESSIONAL

London, July 3.—Ted Schroeder, California tennis star who won the Men's Singles Championship at Wimbledon last week, left here by air tonight for New York.

Asked if he would turn professional following his success, he said, "I shall not make a decision at present."

"It was a wonderful experience to play at Wimbledon," he added.—Reuter.

Mexico Leads Cuba In Davis Cup

Havana, July 3.—Mexico gained an advantage over Cuba when their American Zone Davis Cup tie opened here yesterday. Armando Vega, beating Jose Aguero by 7-5, 1-6 and 6-2 in the first singles match.

The second singles was interrupted by darkness when Vega's brother, Rolando, was leading Juan Wales by 6-4, 0-6, 6-0, 5-5. This match will be completed today before the Vega brothers meet Aguero and Wales in the doubles.

The winners of this tie oppose either Australia or Canada, who meet Inter in the month, in the American Zone final.

Wales, the Cuban champion, was affected by the hot sun and after a rest, when Vega was leading, he was given treatment, ice being applied to his leg to relieve a pain.—Reuter.

Swedes Set Record

Stockholm, July 3.—The Swedish athletic club, Gevle Idrotts Forening, today beat their own world record for the 6,000 metres relay—four at 1,500 metres—when the distance was covered in 15 mins. 13.2 sec.

The four runners, who had set the old record of 15 mins. 34.8 sec. last July, were again Ingvar Bengtsson, Gosta Bergqvist, Otto Anberg and Henry Eriksson.—Reuter.

County Cricket Standings

London, July 3.—The positions in the County cricket championship table, including matches which ended on Friday, are:

	P	W	L	D	No. dec.	L	D	Pts
Middlesex	13	0	0	7	0	0	4	68
Worcestershire	11	0	3	2	0	1	2	64
Glamorgan	12	5	1	6	1	1	3	78
Gloucestershire	12	5	3	2	2	0	0	60
Warwickshire	12	4	4	1	0	0	0	50
Essex	13	4	4	0	0	0	2	50
Kent	13	4	0	1	0	1	1	50
Northants	12	4	4	4	0	1	1	50
Derbyshire	12	4	0	1	1	0	1	52
Somerset	12	4	0	0	0	1	0	52
Surrey	0	3	2	4	0	0	3	48
Sussex	10	3	3	3	1	1	1	48
Nottinghamshire	11	3	4	3	1	0	1	48
Lancashire	13	2	5	6	0	0	3	36
Hampshire	10	1	0	2	1	1	0	16
Leicestershire	9	1	4	4	0	1	0	16

NOW, WHO WON THE YUGOSLAV DERBY?

Belgrade, July 3.—Marshal Tito's three-year old gelding "Robot" won the 27th running of the Yugoslav Derby today before a crowd of 6,000 in a race described as having special social significance.

Robot won easily by two lengths in a 10-horse field, of which only two were privately owned. The "social significance" factor was based on the fact that the race was of the five-year plan which includes the "People's Horse-breeding Plan" to supply the Army and agriculture with good horses. All horses were thoroughbreds and most of them were sired by English horses.—United Press.

Open Triples Results

Following were the results of the Colony's Open Triples Lawn Bowls Competition played at various clubs in Hongkong yesterday.

At HKFC
C. M. Silva, R. F. Luz and J. A. Luz beat Francis Lee, F. J. Rodrigues and M. J. Medina 23-14.

At CCC
A. E. Coates, J. W. Leosard and B. W. Bradbury beat C. Pope, M. Saul and T. Pilkington 19-14.

At CCC
B. M. Omar, A. J. Hussain and A. K. Omar beat E. M. Alarcon, A. P. Lopez and F. X. da Silva 19-14.

At HKFC
H. B. Dobbins, G. A. McAlpine and C. Carr beat G. A. Gutteres, Dr A. P. Gutteres and J. E. Noronha 24-10.

At HKFC
J. Hayward, W. Cameron, and C. H. Gough beat M. I. Razack, A. R. Minu and J. Hosen 17-12.

At Talkoo
K. M. Omar, A. M. Omar and U. M. Omar beat J. R. Selby, B. I. Bickford and T. O. Morgan 10-14.

At HKFC
J. S. Joyce, R. Grindley, and J. M. McCutcheon beat C. R. Lee, A. Y. Lee and J. Delgado 23-14.

At KCC
J. G. Meyer, A. Atkins and L. Sykes beat L. Giddell, P. A. Collyer and A. J. Hall 16-15.

At Recreio
A. E. P. Gues, W. Butterworth and F. E. Skinner beat D. M. A. Razack, S. S. Hussain and M. R. A. Rahman 14-12.

At KCC
A. L. G. Eastman, A. N. Othman and J. McKelvie beat W. Hong Sing, T. A. Madar and C. S. Rossetti 18-12.

At HKFC
A. A. Razack, J. Bradley and J. S. Landolt beat J. McClelland, C. R. Logan and W. D. McMaster 24-11.

At HKFC
K. M. Rumjahn, A. M. Rumjahn and S. M. Rumjahn beat A. E. Pereira, C. C. Pereira and C. R. Costa 19-11.

At HKFC
P. A. Costa, B. P. F. Marques and A. M. Souza beat W. C. Ogley, V. N. Allenza and W. V. Field 20-9.

At HKFC
R. M. V. Ribeiro, M. T. Nunes and L. Silva beat A. V. Lopes, C. R. Rossetti and E. R. Rossetti 19-13.

At KCC
E. S. Franks, S. Marvin and A. J. Coelho beat H. R. Pina, A. A. Noronha and C. P. Basto 20-10.

LEAGUE BOWLS STANDINGS

FIRST DIVISION

	P	W	L	F	Pts
CCC	7	7	0	501	37 31
Rec.	7	5	2	469	32 22 1/2
KBGC	7	3	4	421	40 18 1/2
IRC	7	3	4	407	40 18
KCC	5	2	3	295	20 11 1/2
PRC	6	2	4	341	33 11
PRC	6	2	4	297	30 9
KCC	2	5	3	392	48 9

SECOND DIVISION

	P	W	L	F	Pts
Recreo	7	5	2	408	34 27 1/2
KCC	7	4	3	407	38 18 1/2
PRC	6	4	2	358	37 17 1/2
IRC	6	4	2	350	37 16 1/2
CCC	3	3	3	320	37 15
TDC	3	3	3	380	34 13
HKFC	2	4	3	330	34 13
KBGC	2	4	3	335	35 12 1/2
HKCC	1	5	2	280	30 5 1/2

THIRD DIVISION

	P	W	L	F	Pts
HKFC	4	2	2	350	30 19
POC	4	2	2	351	29 18 1/2
KCC	5	3	2	316	28 15 1/2
KBGC	5	3	2	280	28 12 1/2
KCC	0	5	5	385	30 11 1/2
PRC	0	2	4	308	37 10 1/2
PRC	0	2	4	297	30 9
KCC	2	5	3	392	48 9

Paced Race

Cologne, July 3.—Walter Lohmann, Germany's former world champion, defeated the present world champion Jean Jacques Tamboley and the European titleholder, Jacques Hezon, of Switzerland, today (Sunday) in a bicycle race in which the racers rode behind motor cycles.—Associated Press.



London Express Service

London Reds Object To U.S. Trial

London, July 3.—London Communists, led by Mr. Philip Pirbright, the Communist Member of Parliament, marched to the United States Embassy today to protest against the trial of 12 leading Communists in New York. They carried a letter to the Ambassador, Mr. Lewis Douglas, calling on President Truman to quash the indictment "and bring an end to the prosecution of members of the American Communist Party because of their political views."

Earlier, in Hyde Park, about 650 Communists heard their London chairman, Mr. Solly Kaye, read the letter. It called the trial "an attack on the civil liberty of the people of the United States and, in view of the close economic and cultural ties between the United States and Britain, a danger to the people of this country also."—Reuter.

ITALIAN MARITIME STRIKE DRAGS ON

Rome, July 3.—Heavy-eyed and exhausted after 24 hours of almost non-stop negotiations, Italian Government officials, shipowners and union officials today continued their attempts to settle the 17-day old Italian maritime strike.

It was still dragging on in spite of the unprecedented personal intervention yesterday of the Prime Minister, Signor Alcide de Gasperi, after dockers had begun their "go slow" action against foreign ships in the ports of Genoa and Naples.

At 6 a.m. today the negotiations were temporarily interrupted after an all-night sitting in the office of Signor Giuseppe Saragat, the Minister of Merchant Marine, where the dockers had talked on in the smoke-filled room, which was littered with ash trays and empty coffee cups.

DE GASPERI'S ADVICE

Late last night, the shipowners and union delegates were called in by Signor de Gasperi and urged to reach an agreement over the men's demands for increased pension rights.

The Prime Minister urged them to come to a settlement for the sake of the country, which was losing more than the rule of US\$100,000 daily because of the strike.

The Vice-Premier, Signor Saragat, who also holds the post of Minister of Merchant Marine, was back again in conference with the "disputing parties" at 11 today after a brief rest and a shave.

REFUSING TO LOAD

The Government is desperately trying to find a solution by tomorrow, when the 24,000-ton Italian luxury liner, Vulcania, is due at Naples from New York with 1,500 passengers.

If the strike is not settled by then, the Vulcania's crew is expected to insist that their vessel should remain tied up, as has been the case with the Vulcania's sister ship, the Saturnia, which was held up in Genoa since the strike began.

Genoa dockers are now refusing to load any cargo in Italian ships and are "going slow" even on foreign vessels.

In the same port, some of a 1,000 emigrants who had hoped to go to South America on board the 10,000-ton Italyella are beginning to give up hope of ever reaching their new homeland, and are returning to the towns and villages whence they came.—Reuter.

POLIO ATTACKS WHOLE FAMILY

Fort Worth, Texas, July 3.—All five children of a Denton, Texas, family are in hospital with infantile paralysis. The parents fear that they themselves may be the next victims. They say they are suffering from either poliomyelitis symptoms or fatigue.

Denton County has run out of money to fight the disease and an appeal has been sent to the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis for an emergency grant of \$15,000.—Reuter.

Appeal For Sane Spelling

Chicago, July 3.—The Chicago Tribune today announced new steps in its campaign for "sane" English spelling. It has for some time used simplified spelling for certain words such as "fringe" (fright), "catalog" (catalogue), "aluminum" (aluminium) and "thru" (through).

The Tribune says that such words have become familiar to its readers and will now replace the "ph" by an "n" words such as "sofomore" and "sofiesty"—Reuter.

REVOLT AGAINST TITO PLANNED

Recruiting Of Guerillas Proceeding In Macedonia

Berlin, July 3.—Reports from Eastern Europe today said that Soviet-backed guerillas would rise against the government of the Yugoslav Prime Minister, Marshal Tito, between August 1 and 10.

Traffic In Berlin Resumed

Berlin, July 3.—Railway operations in Berlin were almost normal today when the first inter-zonal passenger train since the end of the strike last week left the British sector for Cologne. The first incoming inter-zonal passenger train was 50 minutes late.

Freight traffic, which was already running on Saturday, was fully resumed today.

A new hitch in inter-zonal traffic occurred when the postal train from Western Germany to West Berlin was again diverted into the Russian sector. The postal authorities in West Berlin immediately protested to the Soviet sector postal authorities but failed to reach an agreement.

High officials of the Soviet-controlled Railway Administration told Reuters that some difficulties still existed in the management of traffic because operations officers have not yet returned to the Central Administration building in the American sector but were scattered all over East Berlin.

These officials did not favour the plans to move into a Central Administration building in the Soviet sector since the archives and other equipment were still in the American sector building.—Reuter.

BRIDGE CLOSED

Berlin, July 3.—The Soviet Zone police have closed the Glienicke bridge over a main road linking West Berlin and the surrounding Russian Zone to all food and vehicular traffic because of technical difficulties and necessary repair work.

The West Berlin police headquarters announced today.

A barrier, hastily erected at the Soviet Zone side of the bridge, is now guarded by a Russian Tommy-gunner and 10 German policemen, the announcement said.—Reuter.

COMMUNIST DEMAND

Berlin, July 3.—The Communist-dominated Socialist Unity Party today called on all other parties and organizations in Berlin to meet to discuss the restoration of a united Berlin Administration and a common currency.

A statement issued by the Politbureau of the Party said that at the Council of Foreign Ministers in Paris the Western Allies concentrated on the "enslavement and colonization of the German people, instead of the unity of Germany as provided for at Potsdam."

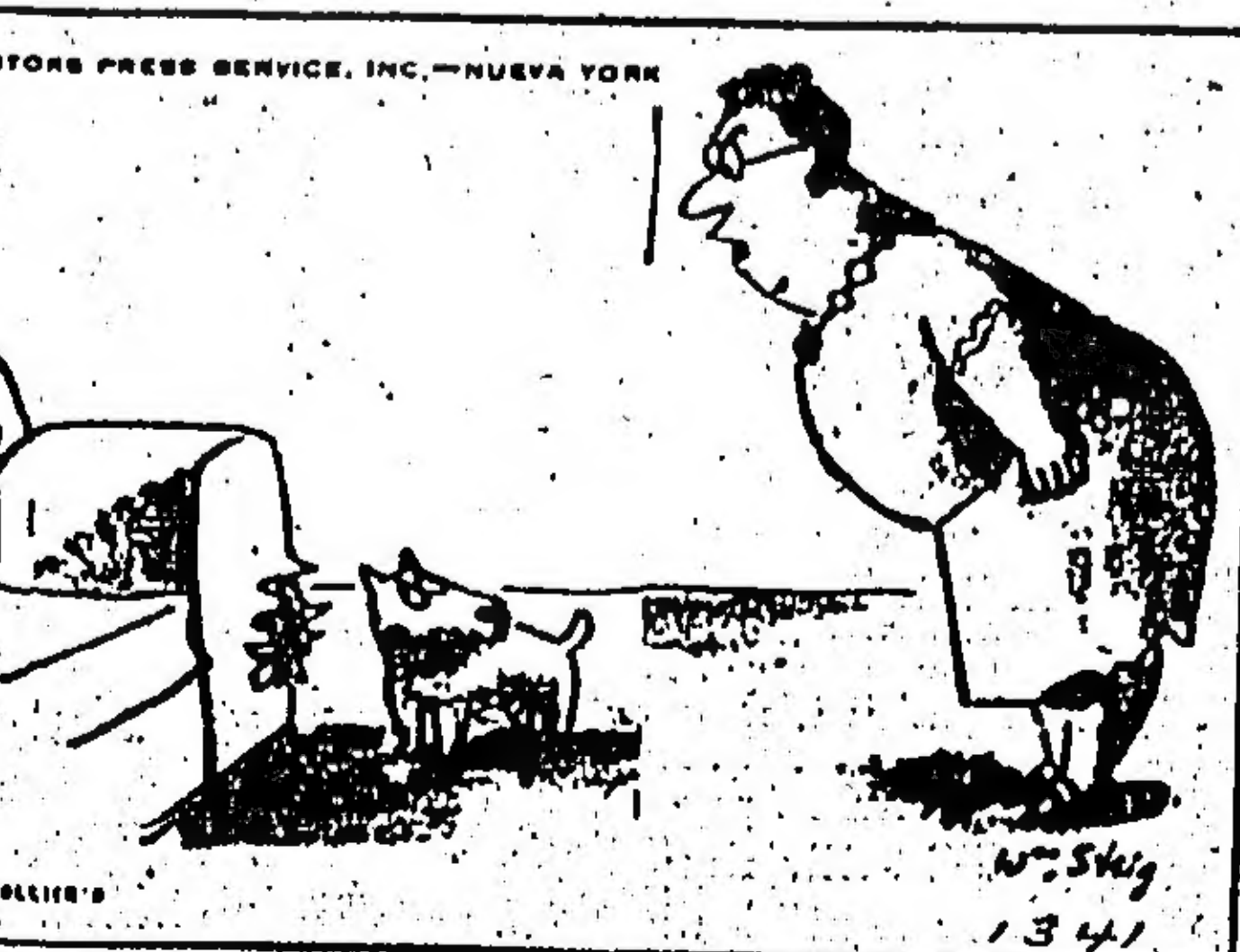
The statement said that the plans of the Western Allies were frustrated by the Soviet Union. It described the result of the Paris meeting as a "step forward."

It called for German unity, a just peace treaty and the withdrawal of the occupation forces.—Reuter.

Churchmen Meet Their Majesties

Windsor, July 3.—Nine church leaders, including three from the United States, met King George and Queen Elizabeth here today.

The churchmen, visiting Britain for a meeting of the Central Council of Churches later this month, met Their Majesties at Catherine Lodge—centre for Christian studies at the Great Park, Windsor.—Reuter.



"Is that what I get for being so good to you?"

Usually reliable sources said the Communist "Information Bureau," backed by the Kremlin, was ready to back up its economic blockade of Yugoslavia with a rebellion led by partisans of the "Macedonian League," and aided by Greek and Albanian guerillas.

The informants said Tito's Cominform neighbours would start the ball rolling by provoking "minor border incidents" intended to keep a large part of the Yugoslav militia busy at frontier guard duty.

The Macedonian League, dominated by the Cominform, was reported to be seeking non-Communist recruits in the South Yugoslav state of Macedonia, using the Russian promise of Macedonian independence as bait.

The sources said Yugoslavia's new trade agreements with the West and her efforts to float a loan from the United States to offset the effects of the Eastern economic boycott had inspired the Cominform to speed up its anti-Tito efforts. These informants believed border incidents provoked by Hungary, Bulgaria and Albania "might start very soon" if it appeared that the United States was willing to grant Tito a loan.

The Cominform has already organized a "free Yugoslav government," made up of refugees from Yugoslavia living in Moscow and satellite capitals. The informants said the special Moscow purge commission operating in Cominform countries was in charge of arrangements for the reported rebellion.—United Press.

ARMS QUESTION

Washington, July 3.—The disclosure of a Cominform blockade of military supplies for Yugoslavia seems certain, says a source here, or later to raise the question whether Marshal Tito can obtain arms from the Western powers.

Observers say that the United States Government is concerned with keeping Marshal Tito alive as a force which upsets Russia's position of control over Eastern Europe and also as a force which weakens the Soviet bloc in a military as well as a political sense.

At the same time the State Department and other responsible agencies evidently have no love for Marshal Tito and no thought that he may develop into a friendly ally.

They believe that whatever help is given Yugoslavia must be given as a means of keeping Marshal Tito's government alive and effective.

To the extent that limited military assistance from the West might achieve that purpose, then Marshal Tito may look to the West for eventual help.

Western leaders would wish for an assurance that the arms would not fall into the wrong hands. The United States, even if it does not extend such assistance directly, may not be averse to approving the aid by Allied powers.—Associated Press.

LOAN DEAL REPORT

Washington, July 3.—The columnist Drew Pearson today broadcast that the Yugoslav Ambassador, Mr. Sava Kosanovic, had suddenly left for Washington to report to Marshal Tito that Washington would give Yugoslavia a US\$100,000,000 loan, but in return Tito must surrender all claim to Trieste and give Trieste back to Italy.

Mr. Kosanovic was presented this deal by the Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, at a secret meeting last Friday, according to Pearson.—United Press.

De Gaulle On Gen. Patton

Paris, July 3.—Unwilling a bust of General George Patton at Tilly, south of Paris, today, General Charles de Gaulle said: "This great soldier would doubtless have gone on to Berlin if the Yalta policy had not turned him aside towards the Danube."

History will say whether this decision has not weighed for centuries on the life of Europe and the fate of the world.—Reuter.

Priest Condemns Birth Control Recommendation

Burges Hill, Sussex, July 3.—A Catholic priest, Dr. J. Crowley, in a sermon here today, condemned as "pagan" the recent report of the British Commission on Population, which recommended the dissemination of birth control technique through the National Health Service.

The scientific application of an infallible method of birth control was tantamount to race suicide, Dr. Crowley declared.

The recommendations of the Commission were parallel to asking Britain to disarm while the rest of the world was arming.

"Authority over the moral code vests in no civil government, no international instrument of civil government," he said. "Therefore, the Commission has no authority to decide upon the morality of the practices it so insistently urged as the panacea to be gratefully accepted by this long-suffering nation."

Catholics, he added, might feel that the elementary principles of democracy had been disregarded. Although they numbered one-tenth of the population, no Catholic was asked to serve on the Commission.

Dr. Cyril Garbett, Archbishop of York, last week criticized the report, which also recommended sex education in schools and an extension of fertility clinics to the National Health Service, because it had few direct references to religious and moral teaching.

He said the birth-rate had declined because of the deliberate decision of parents familiar with the methods of limiting families.

It was wrong, the Archbishop claimed, for the Government to interfere with the discretion

Jogjakarta Awaiting Soekarno

Batavia, July 3.—The Sultan of Jogjakarta, who last Thursday took over the administration of Jogjakarta for the Republican Government, today asked the representatives of the Diplomatic Corps and the United Nations Commission for Indonesia to attend the return of the President, Dr. I. R. Soekarno and the Prime Minister, Dr. Mohammed Hatta.

The President and Dr. Hatta are due back in the Indonesian capital on Wednesday and the citizens are already decorating buildings with slogans and banners in preparation for their return.

The Sultan assumed authority in Jogjakarta as the Dutch forces completed their evacuation by the recent agreement.

The special Republican delegation, which was to have left today in a second attempt to contact the Republican Government members in Sumatra, postponed its departure from here for Bukittinghah, Fort Dekok, in West Sumatra, until tomorrow.

The delegation, which will include Dr. Mohammed Nasir, the Information Minister, and Dr. Johannes Leimena, the Health Minister, was expected to establish contact before the return of President Soekarno to Jogjakarta.

Of the 16 members of the Republican Government scattered by the Dutch "police action" last December, only five, including the Sultan, are now in Jogjakarta.—Reuter.

ROYAL PRESS COMMISSION REPORT SAID TIMID

London, July 3.—The independent Sunday newspaper, The Observer, today termed "rather timid" the Royal Press Commission report on British newspapers, issued last Wednesday.

Most of the British daily press had hailed the report as "vindication" of the present newspaper policies and reporting of news and financial affairs.

The Observer's leading editorial, however, said: "That newspapers are capable of inaccurate reporting was nicely demonstrated last Thursday when almost every popular newspaper summarised the findings of the Royal Commission on the Press in a manner favourable to themselves."

"No one who relied on these papers for his information could have guessed that much of the Commission's report was unfavourable to our industry or profession."

The newspaper said that the Commission proved "with example after example that personal and political bias often dictates the way in which an event is reported."

SERIOUS FAULTS

"It is true," said The Observer, "that most of the extravagant charges against the Press have been proved nonsense, but faults exist, serious faults."

"The only solid recommendation of this rather timid report is a Press Council largely representative of the Press as it exists."

"But why such a council is expected to rectify the many faults which this powerful and influential Commission has noticed, but for which it can suggest no remedy, and those other faults which even a Royal Commission has been reluctant to face, such as the difficulty of starting newspapers, eludes our comprehension."

The Observer concluded that "the greater hope seems to lie in the gradual enlightenment of the public so that whatever the organisation of its supply may be the demand for better journalism may work its slow influence on this most easily planned and most varied of professions."—Associated Press.

U.S. Holiday Death Toll

Chicago, July 3.—The holiday toll of accident deaths soared to 217 today. Ten persons died from the heat.

The temperature set records in both New York and Chicago. The Chicago mercury climbed to a maximum of 102° for the hottest July day on record, and in New York it was 95 for the hottest day of the year.

New York's Coney Island set an all-time record of 1,400,000 visitors, and capacity crowds swarmed all the city's beaches. Palisades Park in New Jersey had the second biggest crowd in its 51-year history. The total for crowds in the New York area beaches was estimated at nearly 3,000,000.

Millions of Americans took to the open road to escape the hot and humid weather over most of the nation. Before the July 4 holiday ends on Monday night, the accident death toll is expected to reach 600.—United Press.



POCKET CARTOON
by OSBERT LANCASTER

Communism Does Not Appeal To State Of Israel

New York, July 3.—Communism has gained no hold in Israel and never will, said a recently returned U.S. Jewish labour delegation here. Too many immigrants have suffered under both Fascist and Communist totalitarianism, they asserted.

The five members of the U.S. Jewish labour committee have just returned from a two-month survey of economic, political and social conditions in Western Europe and Israel. They are: Adolph Held, National chairman of the Jewish Labour Committee, Israel Feinberg, Vice President of the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union, Louis Hollander, President of the New York State Congress of Industrial Organisations' Council, Dr. S. Silveberg, treasurer of the Workmen's Circle and Jacob Pat, Executive Secretary of the Jewish Labour Committee.

The delegation expressed admiration for the knowledge of government shown by the leaders of Israel.

They said most of the displaced Jews in France, Belgium and Sweden are now better off because of improving economic conditions in those countries.

Of Eastern Europe, they said: "Greater stabilisation of European economy due largely to the European Recovery Plan has caused Communism to recede."

RELIEF PROGRAMME

Philadelphia, July 3.—The Executive Secretary of the American Friends Service Committee has disclosed that "an inclusive medical programme" is being carried on by the organization among approximately 250,000 Arab refugees in Southern Palestine.

The Quaker official, Clarence E. Pickett, said the programme consists of aiding in the maintenance of three hospitals and seven clinics. The institutions are conducting a sanitation campaign designed to supply an adequate germ-free water supply for the refugees and the 50,000 residents.

The programme also includes the staffing of a well-equipped diagnostic laboratory, a gift from the U.S. Navy, Mr. Pickett added.

He said the medical work is co-ordinated with the overall United Nations' relief for Palestine refugees programme which the Service Committee is administering in Southern Palestine.

Food, blankets and tents are being distributed to the refugees, 75,000 mothers and children are receiving milk furnished by the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund and schools are maintained for 20,000 of the school age youngsters in the area, Pickett said.

He announced the Service Committee is also carrying on an independent relief programme in Israel and is aiding the International Committee of the Red Cross in distributing U.N. food to Arab refugees in the Western Galilee region.—Associated Press.

Holiday Walk-Out In Reno

Reno, July 3.—In the midst of Reno's celebration, 2,000 bartenders, cooks, kitchen helpers and hotel service employees walked out on strike today.

The downtown area, deluged by between 15,000 and 25,000 visitors, was thrown into utter confusion as AFL Culinarian Workers and the Bartenders Union ordered a walk-out.

Pickett lines appeared around the best hotels and several restaurants shortly after the strike was called. In the first hour, jammed gambling houses such as Harold's Clubs were not picketed, but a Union spokesman said pickets probably would be there before nightfall.

The Citizens Emergency Committee immediately announced that it had 3,000 volunteers who were prepared to feed the city's visitors at stations set up in three downtown parks. Food was to be sold at cost.

The strike came during the second day of the July 4 celebration, at a time when no hotel or hotel accommodations were to be had within miles of the town.

All casinos were filled to overflowing with holiday crowds. In many cases, people stood in line waiting for a turn at the slot machines.—United Press.

Times Man Withdrawn From Prague

Prague, July 3.—Godfrey Lias, correspondent of The Times, London, in Czechoslovakia since August 1945, left Prague for Vienna tonight, having been "withdrawn" by his newspaper at the request of the Czechoslovak government.

There was no actual expulsion of the veteran correspondent, one of the few pre-war Central European experts who managed to remain in this area of Europe since the Communist seizure of the Czechoslovak government in February, 1948.

But it was learned that drastic steps would have been taken against Lias had his newspaper not agreed to withdraw him.

Lias was also a reporter for the Economist, a British weekly, and for the Christian Science Monitor.

It was learned that no specific writing of Mr. Lias was attacked, but that he was charged with "non-journalistic activities," including contact with an unnamed "high political personage" of the former regime.

All Western journalists, of course, have talked with representatives of former regimes as well as the present one. Mr. Lias was accused, however, of offering to assist the "political personage" to leave the country and to finance the person when he or she was out of the country.—Associated Press.

SPECIAL AREA IN MALAYA

Singapore, July 3.—Parts of Selangor and Negri Sembilan states in the Malayan Federation have been officially declared a special area under emergency regulations as from Monday.

This was announced by the Chief Police Officer of Selangor State, H. G. Beverley, who stated that it was to prevent malicious injury to persons and property. The regulations mean that any person is liable to search at any time by the police or army.—Associated Press.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH
1-3 Wyndham Street, Hongkong
Published daily (afternoon).
Price, 20 cents per edition.
Subscription: \$2.50 per month.
Postage: China and Macao, \$1.00 per month. U.K. British Possessions and other countries, \$1.50 per month.
News contributions, always welcome, should be addressed to the Editor, business communications and advertisements to the General Manager.
Telephones: 26018, 26019, 26017.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 WORDS \$3.00
for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS
\$1.50 PER DAY.
10 cents PER WORD OVER 20.

Births, Deaths, Marriages.
Personal \$5.00 per insertion not exceeding 25 words, 25 cents each additional word.

ALTERNATE INSERTIONS
75% EXTRA
IF NOT PREPAID A BOOKING
FEE OF 50 CENTS IS CHARGED.

Names and addresses should accompany advertisements, not necessarily for publication, but to ensure that replies are received by the person for whom they are intended.

We will forward replies to the stated address if the advertiser desires.

All advertisers purporting to lose money must publish their names and addresses in the advertisement.

If the wants of advertisers are quickly met, and they do not desire any further replies forwarded, we shall be glad to be notified promptly to that effect when a suitable acknowledgment will be inserted free of charge.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS

Advertisers are requested to note that not less than 24 hours notice prior to the day of publication should be given for all commercial display advertisements, change of copy etc. Notice classified advertisements will be received up to 10 a.m. and urgent notices until noon on day of issue. Saturdays not later than 0930.

BIRTHS

DOYLE—To Eleanor, wife of Pedro V. Doyle, Jr., the gift of a son, Peter H. Both doing fine.

POSITIONS WANTED

EXPERIENCED Lady Stenographer with knowledge of filing and general office routine. Fluent English and French. Cantonese available. Immediately. Box 120, H.K. Tel.

YOUNG Chinese girl seeks position as waitress. Speaks and writes English. Good references. Moderate salary. Please give opportunity. Please write: Box 120, H.K. Tel.

FOR SALE

SEWING Machine for sale, can be adapted for motor \$200.—Box 131, H.K. Tel.

VOGUE, 210, Gloucester Bldg. Shipment of dresses received.

YE OLDE MILL, A distinctive hand made stationary in boxes 25 shillings and 25 shillings. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

NEW EDITION of Weights and Measurements of Cargo exported from Hongkong. Contains 100,000 compiled by the Swire Messengers. \$15 from the South China Morning Post.

H.K. Government Import and Export Licenses. Forms, visiting cards, obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

ON SALE "Food and Flowers" No. 2, by Dr. G. A. C. Herklotz. Three illustrations of local flowers and fruits. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

ARMAL Writing Pads, 25. Scribbling Pads, three sizes 25, 50 cents and \$1. "S. C. M. Post."

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE EVERGREEN STORE CORNER OF NATHAN AND JORDAN ROADS, KOWLOON.

OFFICE STATIONERY, Letter Heads, Memorandum Forms, Visiting Cards, Envelopes etc. Orders now taken. "S. C. M. Post."

CASSETTONE FINE STATIONERY. Three pleasing shades in boxes of 25 envelopes and 25 sheets stationery. \$1.50 per box, obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

FIELD IDENTIFICATION, a and B. Note Book. The Birds of Hongkong, by Dr. G. A. C. Herklotz. Illustrated by 14 line drawings. \$1.50. "S. C. M. Post."

ON SALE: "Vegetable Cultivation in Hongkong" by Dr. G. A. C. Herklotz. Over 100 pages, 12 drawings. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

WILL FORMS, Power of Attorney, and other legal forms. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

THE "POST" Typewrite Manual, mounted \$4. Mounted \$5. "S. C. M. Post, Ltd."

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY WILLIAM ALICE GREEN

and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.